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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/992,978	11/16/2001	Fred J. Callahan	CLLP:101_US_	7658
24041	7590	04/13/2004	EXAMINER	
SIMPSON & SIMPSON, PLLC 5555 MAIN STREET WILLIAMSVILLE, NY 14221-5406			BUTLER, DOUGLAS C	
		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		3683		

DATE MAILED: 04/13/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	09/992,978	CALLAHAN ET AL.
	Examiner	Art Unit
	Douglas C. Butler	3683

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 20 January 2004.

2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-6 and 8-21 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) 4,5 and 8-14 is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 1-3,6 and 15-21 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) 1-6 and 8-21 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All b) Some * c) None of:

1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

1. An action on the merits of claims 1-3, 6 and 15-21 considered readable on the invention of Group I and on the elected species is included in this office action. Claims 4-5 and 8-14 are withdrawn from consideration under 37 C.F.R. § 1.142(b) as being drawn to a nonelected invention and species. Election was made without traverse in that no arguments have been set forth.
2. Claim 7 has been canceled.
3. Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).
4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 1-3, 6, 15-16, 18-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Urban (4588050), of record, in view of Spokes(2114037) or Bluhm(1789133) or Miner(839074) or Player(726339) or Jones(995067), newly cited.

The principal reference to Urban discloses the invention substantially as claimed. However, the principal reference to Urban does not disclose the feature of claims 1, 15 and 18 directed to the attachment rigid structure 34(a plurality of which are shown in Figure 1B thereof) wherein the rigid structure forms a closed loop with the backing plate being made of friction material in the context defined by applicants.

Each one of the secondary references to Spokes(2114037) or Bluhm(1789133) or Miner(839074) or Player(726339) or Jones(995067) teaches using friction material for the rigid structure within the friction material of the apparatus.

It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to one having ordinary skill in the art to which the invention pertains to modify the principal reference to Urban to make the material of the attachment structure 34 of friction material as taught by each of the secondary references in order to material to avoid or at least minimize scoring .

6. Claims 17 and 21 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Urban in view of the secondary references as applied to claims 15 and 18 above, and further in view of Schultz(5601174).

The principal reference to Urban (4588050), as modified, discloses the invention substantially as claimed. See column 3, lines 34-41 of Urban(4588050) which discloses drum and disk brakes and other types of coupling arrangements. The principal

reference to Urban (4588050) does not expressly disclose the feature of claim 17 and 21 directed to the article or apparatus being a clutch.

The tertiary reference to Schultz(5601174) teaches a clutch plate and lining with attachment means.

It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to one having ordinary skill in the art to which the invention pertains to modify the principal reference to Urban (4588050), as modified, to use the attachment arrangements for attaching a clutch and its lining as taught by Schultz(5601174) since the attachment applies equally well with clutches and brakes since they are in the same field of technology insofar as attachment applies.

7. Applicant's arguments have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Douglas C. Butler whose telephone number is 703-308-2575. The examiner can normally be reached on m-f 5:30 am to 2pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Jack Lavinder can be reached on 703-308-3421. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Douglas C. Butler
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3683

4-5-2004